Downtown Walking Tour



New York City Spring 2019

¶
911 Memorial

180 Greenwich St
Museum commemorating the
Sepember 11, 2001 attacks,
located at the former location
of the Twin Towers which were
destroyed during the attack.

Fraunces Tavern
54 Pearl St

A landmark museum which served as a headquarters for George Washington, a venue for peace negotiations with the British, and housing federal offices in the Early Republic. This is also likely the place that Hamilton met Jefferson and Madison here to discuss Hamilton's Financial plan, making Fraunces Tavem "the room where it happened."

Know Before You Go!

Stay in groups of 3 or more and stick close to a chaperone.

2 Federal Reserve 33 Liberty S

> Iconic institution offering tours of the Federal Reserve's history, role & responsibilities

Broadway &, Whitehall St a small public park in the

a small public park in the Financial District, next to the site of the original Dutch fort of New Amsterdam. It is the oldest public park in New York City.

Clinton Castle

Olinton Castle was America's first

for the artillery batteries that were

immigration station, where more than

8 million people arrived in the US from

1855 to 1890. Battery Park is named

positioned there in the city's early years

to protect the settlement behind them.

Hamilton led a group of reveluationist to the

54 Pearl St

75 Broadway
Historic Episcopal church &
cemetery where Alexander
Hamilton & other early
Americans are buried.

6 Federal Hall

26 Wall St, New York, NY 10005 Museum in 1842 Customs House on Site where Washington was sworn in & the Bill of Rights was written.

Bull of Wall Street

Broadway &, Whitehall St
3-ton bronze sculpture of a bull,
located near Wall Street symbolizing
New York's financial industry.
Find it on the north end of
Bowling Green Park.

8 Alexander Hamilton

Customs House

A New York Stock Exchange

11 Wall St, New York, NY 10005

By far the world's largest stock exchange, with

was designated as a National Historical Landmark

billions of dollars worth of stocks being traded

each day. It is composed of 21 rooms and

1 Bowling Green

Built by the federal government to house the duty collection operations for the Port of New York. The mansion was built as an official residence for the President of the United States, but which was never occupied. Now operates as the National Museum of the American Indian.

Wall Street Bombing
23 Wall Street

The building at 23 Wall Street bears scars from a terrorist attack on September 16,1920. Thirty-eight people died, and the perpetrators were never identified, though anti-capitalist Italian anarchists are largely heldto be responsible. There are no signs or markers at the location, the pockmarked limestone on the side of 23 Wall St is the only evidence thatremains to this day.



What's Hamilton Got to Do With It?

Many of the sites you are going to see while Downtown represent pre-revolution New York - "Alexander Hamilton's New York."

As a young man Hamilton immigrated before the revolution, and saw the war as an opportunity to socially advance.

Bowling Green was a common area where Hamilton and others debated publicly whether or not Americans should declare independence from British rule, and Hamilton with his friends stole British cannons found in **Battery Park**.

This act of bravery earned the devotion of George Washington (who regularly held meetings at *Fraunces Tavern*), and he asked Hamilton to become his secretary during the war and Secretary of Treasury in his first cabinet.

Alexander Hamilton's crowning achievement was setting up the entire American banking system. His ideas were originally unpopular and he couldn't convince Congress to vote for his plan, which allowed the United States federal government to assume debt. It was unpopular with states like Virgina whose agricultural economy was much larger than other states. Hamilton ultimately ended up making a deal with two other cabinet members from Virginia: Thomas Jefferson and James Madison and in exchange for approving Hamilton's plan they would move the US capital from New York City to Virginia. It is because of this that the banks are in New York and the Capital is in Washington DC.

Hamilton and his wife Eliza are buried in Trinity Church.